

平成 28 年度

(言語聴覚学科) 入学試験問題

英 語

試 験 時 間 9 : 3 0 ~ 1 0 : 2 0

(注意)

- 1 係員の指示があるまで、問題用紙及び解答用紙に触れないで下さい。
- 2 問題は 2 頁～12 頁に印刷されています。
- 3 解答用紙に氏名、受験番号及び受験科目名を記入して下さい。
- 4 解答方法は次のとおりです。
例 [1] 埼玉県の県庁所在地として、正しいのはどれか。
① 前橋市 ② 甲府市 ③ さいたま市 ④ 横浜市 ⑤ 千葉市
[1] の正答は「③ さいたま市」ですから解答用紙の解答番号 1 の横に並んでいるマーク欄の中の「③」を鉛筆またはシャープペンシルで「●」のように塗りつぶして下さい。
- 5 机の上には鉛筆、シャープペンシル、消しゴム、時計（計算機能のついていないものに限る）、受験票以外は置かないで下さい。
- 6 受験票は番号札の手前に置いて下さい。
- 7 マスクを着用している者は、試験官が本人を確認する間、マスクを外して下さい。
- 8 ハンカチ、ティッシュペーパーを使用する者は、静かに挙手をして、係員の指示に従って下さい。
- 9 試験中に気分が悪くなったり、トイレへ行きたくなった者は静かに挙手をして、係員の指示に従って下さい。
- 10 試験問題に関する質問は一切受け付けません。
- 11 途中で退室する者は、解答用紙を机の上に置き、静かに挙手をして、係員の指示に従って退出して下さい。ただし、試験開始後 30 分間及び試験終了前 10 分間の退出は認められません。
- 12 試験終了後、試験問題は持ち帰って結構です。

第1問 英文中の空欄 [1] ~ [8] を補うのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ①~⑤より1つずつ選べ。なお、同じ番号の空欄の中には同じ単語が入る。
(本文中の*印の語(句)は、(注)を参照すること)

I grew up with lots of books in the house and parents who loved to read. At the time, I had no idea ([1]) that was so important. Now I know, thanks to books of course.

One of my favorite stories about reading is in the ([2]) of Frederick Douglass. Douglass was born a slave in mid-1800 America. Most slaves were not ([3]) to read because their owners knew an educated slave could not be controlled as well as an uneducated one. But Douglas was determined. Even as a young boy, he realized that learning to read was “the pathway from ([4]) to freedom.” So he learned secretly, by trading bread for reading lessons from poor white children in his neighborhood. Then he read every book he could find, and came to understand that freedom was his natural ([5]) as a human being. This gave him courage to escape and help end ([4]) in America by writing and speaking about it.

Now, around 150 years later, Douglass’s message is still as important as ever: ([6]) is power! And African American voices are still saying it best. One of the most visible examples is popular talk show host, Oprah Winfrey. She started Oprah’s Book Club in 1996, and by 1997 *Newsweek* magazine called her “the most important person in the world of books and media.” Oprah’s Book Club mark on a book means quality.

Charles Barkley’s recent book about race in America is also full of passionate voices on reading. In *Who’s Afraid of a Large Black Man?*, the famous NBA star interviews 13 successful Americans whose personal stories often ([7]) the words of Tiger Woods: “You have to realize how important it is to be able to read and write, develop your mind, to be able to *articulate your ideas and ([8]) with anyone.” But first, you have to want to read. And that’s why, as Tiger and others in the book say, it’s so important to have books in the house when you’re growing up. If you become a reader as a child, you’ll probably be a reader for life.

I’ve always been a reader myself, but sometimes I get lazy. It’s so easy to turn on the TV or computer and stay there for hours. But I know books have shaped me the most. Books allow us to experience lives beyond our own.

(A Taste of Japan, by Kay Hetherly)

(注) articulate : はっきりと述べる

1

- ① how
- ② what
- ③ which
- ④ when
- ⑤ why

2

- ① calligraphy
- ② autobiography
- ③ chronology
- ④ topography
- ⑤ philology

3

- ① cared
- ② reluctant
- ③ apt
- ④ submerged
- ⑤ allowed

4

- ① slavery
- ② bureaucracy
- ③ hierarchy
- ④ despotism
- ⑤ feudalism

5

- ① resource
- ② right
- ③ mentality
- ④ mind
- ⑤ good

6

- ① experience
- ② might
- ③ knowledge
- ④ benevolence
- ⑤ fortune

7

- ① mirror
- ② coin
- ③ glass
- ④ water
- ⑤ light

8

- ① invite
- ② assume
- ③ protect
- ④ communicate
- ⑤ involve

—第2問は次頁より始まる—

第2問 次の英文を読んで、以下のA～Fの問いに答えよ。 9 ～ 14
(本文中の*印の語(句)は、(注)を参照すること)

A friend of mine, a farmer, recently told me about a strange-looking bird he had ア come across while out walking his land. イ It had black-and-white flanks like a zebra, a rust-coloured head and neck, and was crowned with an extravagant crest.

James spends most of his life in the great outdoors but he had never seen anything like this before. The unexpected guest was a *hoopoe, a bird native to Africa and the Mediterranean which gets its name from its call, like the *cuckoo and other *onomatopoeic bird species.

I had once seen a hoopoe on Lanzarote, one of the Canary Islands. You don't easily forget a hoopoe. Its *flamboyant crest makes it look like a dancer at the Carnival in Rio. So when James told me about a rare sighting so close to home, I was a little envious.

ウ All the more so because I was something of an *ornithologist in my youth. That was in the 1980s, long before Nintendo, cellphones and the Internet. There was in fact so little to do in rural Ireland when I was a boy that I would make scrupulous notes of the most common birds I ア came across as I rambled the fields for hours on end. (中略)

And (エ) some native birds seem to have all but disappeared from the countryside where I grew up, we are getting more unexpected visitors from the south like the hoopoe.

Julius Caesar and the Romans called Ireland Hibernia — the land of winter — and considered the place too cold to bother invading. But the hoopoe evidently finds it warm enough — and I find オ that a worry.

Nature adapts where it can and scientists are reporting cases where animals are moving northwards or uphill as they try to cope with climate change. The wolf was hunted to extinction in Ireland and Japan long ago, but global warming has taken man's destruction of *biodiversity to such new levels that many scientists are calling our era the Sixth Extinction, the fifth having been the end of the dinosaurs 65 million years ago.

Beautiful as he is, maybe it's best I don't see a hoopoe in Ireland.

(“An unexpected visitor” by Mike Dwane)

(注) hoopoe: ヤツガシラ cuckoo: カッコウ onomatopoeic bird species: 擬声語に由来する鳥の種類 flamboyant: 華やかな ornithologist: 鳥類学者
biodiversity: 生物多様性、生態系

A 下線部アの come across と同じ意味になるものとして、最も適切なものはどれか。①～⑤より1つ選べ。

- ① shoot
- ② catch
- ③ cook
- ④ enter
- ⑤ meet

B 下線部イが指すものとして、最も適切なものはどれか。①～⑤より1つ選べ。

- ① farmer
- ② zebra
- ③ land
- ④ hoopoe
- ⑤ cuckoo

C 下線部ウの内容として、最も適切なものはどれか。①～⑤より1つ選べ。

- ① ヤツガシラを子供のときはよく見かけたということ
- ② 子供のときはヤツガシラに夢中だったということ
- ③ ジェームズの話がよくわかったということ
- ④ ジェームズがうらやましかったこと
- ⑤ ジェームズの見た鳥がヤツガシラだとすぐにわかったこと

D 英文中の空欄（エ）を補うものとして、最も適切なものはどれか。①～⑤より1つ選べ。

- ① because
- ② whenever
- ③ but
- ④ so
- ⑤ while

E 下線部オの内容として、最も適切なものはどれか。①～⑤より1つ選べ。

13

- ① ローマ人たちがアイルランドを侵攻するには寒すぎる場所だと考えたこと
- ② ヤツガシラがアイルランドを十分温暖だと思っていること
- ③ 原生種の鳥がほとんど姿を消したこと
- ④ ユリウス カエサルがアイルランドを「冬の土地」と呼んだこと
- ⑤ オオカミが狩猟により絶滅したこと

F 本文の内容に合致しているものとして、最も適切なものはどれか。①～⑤より1つ選べ。

14

- ① 筆者は子供のときに暇に任せて作ったありきたりの鳥に関する細かいメモをいまでも大切にしている。
- ② 動物たちは気候変動に対処しようと、南に移動するようになっているとの報告がある。
- ③ 地球温暖化による現在の生態系破壊は、多くの科学者が第6次絶滅期と呼ぶほどの規模である。
- ④ 科学者によれば、第5次絶滅期は650万年前の恐竜時代の終わりである。
- ⑤ これらからも美しいヤツガシラがアイルランドで見られることが望まれる。

—第 3 問は次頁より始まる—

第3問 次の英文を読んで、以下のA、Bの問いに答えよ。 [15] ~ [22]
(本文中の*印の語(句)は、(注)を参照すること)

A friend of mine visited recently from Japan. After graduating from a college in Hawai'i, he returned to work for an insurance company in Tokyo. I joined a group of my Japanese friends to have dinner with him and his wife at one of the bars that recently opened in Kaka'ako, ([15]) as a mixed residential, commercial and entertainment district.

After dinner, my friend's wife revealed that my friend had been coming to Hawai'i over the past few years for medical reasons, and this year was the first time he felt well enough to see his old friends. He had overworked himself and suffered from a breakdown that left him mentally and physically *debilitated.

He is not the first person I know who has come to Hawai'i to heal from the stress of working in a large metropolitan city like Tokyo. In fact, ([16]). A girlfriend of mine also came to Honolulu after quitting her corporate job in Tokyo because she was unable to stand or walk upright for sustained periods at a time. Japanese doctors couldn't diagnose her symptoms so she was here to both heal and look for treatment.

I always felt that looking at the horizon across the ocean is a healing experience. It has certainly helped me overcome the feeling of being stalked by advertisements in trains, on television, and over store windows in Tokyo. ([17]). Knowing that other people don't speak your language or share your body language can be a relief sometimes. These days I try to take my mind away from my own thoughts by listening to a radio station that broadcasts in another language. ([18]). I also sometimes listen to the University of Hawai'i's college radio station KTUH, where the radio personality only speaks Hawaiian throughout the show.

But as much as Hawai'i is a healing destination, Honolulu is becoming a good-sized metropolitan city. ([19]), rather than for vacations or to retire. In fact, the Kaka'ako area, where I met my friends for a drink, is being developed specifically to welcome this new generation of young, working, mobile individuals. We are told that there will be over 30 new high-rises, 20 housing complexes and a four-acre (1.62 hectare) park built over the next 20 years. The horizon that I can see from my room today will soon be crowded by buildings stacked up against each other. When that happens, Tokyoites might need to seek new places to heal the wounded soul.

(The Japan Times ST: July 31, 2015)

(注) debilitated : 衰弱させる stalked (stalk) : 静かに広がり始める

A 英文中の空所 ～ を補うのに最も適切なものを、①～⑤より1つずつ選べ。なお、各肢は文頭に来る場合でも小文字になっている。

～

- ① being in a foreign country also helps
- ② a former industrial area that is now under major construction to be redeveloped
- ③ my favorite has been a Filipino radio station that speaks in Tagalog
- ④ more people are moving here every year to work
- ⑤ there are quite a few people who come to Hawai'i as a way to heal their wounded souls

B 次の(1)～(3)の各問いに答えよ。

(1) 次の I、II の英文に関して、本文の内容に照らして正しいものには○、誤っているものには×を付した場合の組合せとして適切なものを、①～④より1つ選べ。

- I Quite a few people coming from Tokyo like to seek interesting places to enjoy themselves.
- II Many people from Tokyo want to heal themselves because they have overworked themselves.

- ① I ○ II ○
- ② I ○ II ×
- ③ I × II ○
- ④ I × II ×

- (2) 次の I、II の英文に関して、本文の内容に照らして正しいものには○、誤っているものには×を付した場合の組合せとして適切なものを、①～④より1つ選べ。 21

I When the author listens to the radio program in Tagalog, she feels at ease.

II The author feels that the view from the mountain in Hawai'i has healed her mind.

- ① I ○ II ○
② I ○ II ×
③ I × II ○
④ I × II ×

- (3) 次の I、II の英文に関して、本文の内容に照らして正しいものには○、誤っているものには×を付した場合の組合せとして適切なものを、①～④より1つ選べ。 22

I Whenever the author meets her friends from Tokyo, she takes them to the places everybody likes.

II One Japanese businessperson who suffered from a breakdown visited Hawai'i every year in order to heal and look for treatment.

- ① I ○ II ○
② I ○ II ×
③ I × II ○
④ I × II ×

言語聴覚学科 英語 正答・配点

問題番号		正答
No. 1	1	5
(24点)	2	2
	3	5
	4	1
	5	2
	6	3
	7	1
	8	4
No. 2	9	5
(21点)	10	4
	11	4
	12	5
	13	2
	14	3
No. 3	15	2
(35点)	16	5
	17	1
	18	3
	19	4
	20	3
	21	2
	22	4